RULES

1. IMPERATIVES (NO NEED SUBJECTS)

(+) INFINITIVE VERB + ……….

(-) DON’T / DO NOT + INF VERB (VERBO QUE NO CAMBIA, FORMA BASE) + ….

DON’T USE YOUR BOOKS IN THE EXAM.

2. IMPERATIVES: ADVERBS: ALWAYS (+) / NEVER (-)

ALWAYS/NEVER+VERB INFINITIVE

ALWAYS BRING YOUR BOOKS TO THE ENGLISH LESSON.

NEVER SPEAK SPANISH IN THE ENGLISH CLASS.

3. MODAL VERBS: SUBJECT+MODAL VERB+ VERB INFINITIVE

* CAN (PERMISSION/POSSIBILITY)

YOU CAN USE YOUR PHONES IN CLASS.

YOU CAN BREAK YOU LEG IF YOU FALL DOWN.

* CAN’T (PROHIBITION)

STUDENTS CAN’T EAT IN THE CLASSROOM.

* MUST (OBLIGATION)

STUDENTS MUST PASS ALL THEIR EXAMS.

* MUSTN’T (PROHIBITION)

WORKERS MUSTN’T USE THEIR PHONES AT WORK.

* MAY/MIGHT/COULD (POSSIBILITY)

IF THERE IS A FIRE, YOU MIGHT GET BURNS.

* HAVE TO (OBLIGATION)

WE HAVE TO DO THE ENGLISH EXERCISES EVERY TUESDAY.

* DON’T HAVE TO (LACK OF NECESSITY)

WE DON’T HAVE TO TALK DURING THE ENGLISH LESSON.

* SHOULD / SHOULDN’T (SUGGESTIONS/RECOMMENDATIONS)

YOU SHOULD STUDY BEFORE THE EXAMEN.

4. PASSIVE VOICE

OBJECT + VERB TO BE (IS/ARE) + VERB PAST PARTICIPLE

REGULAR VERBS: ED WALK – WALKED

IRREGULAR VERBS: (3RA COLUMNA DE LA LISTA) WEAR – WORN

* ACTIVE VOICE:

SOMEONE CAUSES FIRES EVERY MONTH.

YOU MUST WEAR HARD HATS IN A CONSTRUCTION SITE.

* PASSIVE VOICE:

FIRES ARE CAUSED EVERY MONTH.

HARD HATS MUST BE WORN IN A CONSTRUCION SITE.